

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} \quad a &= \frac{v_f - v_0}{t} \\ -9.80 \text{ m/s}^2 &= \frac{v_f - 9.0 \text{ m/s}}{1.5 \text{ s}} \\ v_f &= -5.7 \text{ m/s} \end{aligned}$$

5.	$v_0$	$v_f$	$a$	$d$	$t$
	?	0	$-9.80 \text{ m/s}^2$	?	1.6 s

a) Find  $v_0$  first (Do b first)

$$\begin{aligned} d &= \left( \frac{v_f + v_0}{2} \right) t \\ &= \left( \frac{0 + 16 \text{ m/s}}{2} \right) (1.6 \text{ s}) \\ &= 13 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} \quad a &= \frac{v_f - v_0}{t} \\ -9.80 \text{ m/s}^2 &= \frac{0 - v_0}{1.6 \text{ s}} \end{aligned}$$

$$v_0 = 16 \text{ m/s}$$

6. Acceleration:

$v_0$	$v_f$	$a$	$d$	$t$
0	14 m/s	$1.3 \text{ m/s}^2$	?	X

$$\begin{aligned} v_f^2 &= v_0^2 + 2ad \\ (14 \text{ m/s})^2 &= 2(1.3 \text{ m/s}^2)d \end{aligned}$$

$$d = 75 \text{ m}$$

Uniform velocity

$$v = \frac{d}{t}$$

$$\begin{aligned} d &= vt \\ &= (14 \text{ m/s})(3.0 \text{ min} \times 60 \text{ s/min}) \\ &= 2.5 \times 10^3 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

Deceleration:

$v_0$	$v_f$	$a$	$d$	$t$
14.0 m/s		$-1.6 \text{ m/s}^2$	?	2.9 s

$$\begin{aligned} v_f^2 &= v_0^2 + 2ad \\ 0 &= (14 \text{ m/s})^2 + 2(-1.6 \text{ m/s}^2)(d) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} d &= \frac{-(14 \text{ m/s})^2}{2(-1.6 \text{ m/s}^2)} \\ &= 61 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

Total displacement is  $2.7 \times 10^3 \text{ m}$

7.	$v_0$	$v_f$	$a$	$d$	$t$
	8.0 m/s	?	$-9.80 \text{ m/s}^2$	-25 m	?

a) Find  $v_f$  first (Do b first)

$$\begin{aligned} a &= \frac{v_f - v_0}{t} \\ -9.80 \text{ m/s}^2 &= \frac{-23.5 \text{ m/s} - (-8.0 \text{ m/s})}{t} \\ t &= 1.6 \text{ s} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} \quad v_f^2 &= v_0^2 + 2ad \\ &= (-8.0 \text{ m/s})^2 + 2(-9.80 \text{ m/s}^2)(-25 \text{ m}) \\ v_f &= -23.5 \text{ m/s} \\ v_f &= -24 \text{ m/s} \end{aligned}$$

8.	$v_0$	$v_f$	$a$	$d$	$t$
	0	?	$3.0 \text{ m/s}^2$	?	4.3 s

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} \quad a &= \frac{v_f - v_0}{t} \\ 3.0 \text{ m/s}^2 &= \frac{v_f - 0}{4.3 \text{ s}} \\ v_f &= 13 \text{ m/s} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} \quad d &= v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (3.0 \text{ m/s}^2)(4.3 \text{ s})^2 \\ &= 28 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} v_f^2 &= v_0^2 + 2ad \\ 0 &= (12.9 \text{ m/s})^2 + 2(-9.80 \text{ m/s}^2)d \\ d &= 8.5 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

Total displacement:  $28 \text{ m} + 8.5 \text{ m} = 37 \text{ m}$

9.	$v_0$	$v_f$	$a$	$d$	$t$
	0	101 km/h	?	X	8.0 s

Change 101 km/h to m/s

$$101 \text{ km/h} \times 1000 \text{ m/km} \times \frac{1}{3600} \text{ h/s} = 28 \text{ m/s}$$